

## AGRICULTURAL.

**Hay making.**—Why not adopt the same rule in regard to the time for cutting clover and grass for hay, that is followed in cutting medicinal herbs? The object in both cases is to secure the intrinsic virtues of the plant. In curing herbs, as all acquainted with the subject admit, the most proper time for cutting is when they are in full bloom—and it is also admitted that they should be cured in the shade; because if exposed to the more direct influence of the sun and air, some of their valuable properties would be evaporated.

We know there is some difference of opinion in regard to the proper time for cutting grass. The advocates for ripe hay contend that there is more substance in it, and that it will go farther in feeding stock than that cut while in blossom. And so we suppose there is still more substance in scrub oak brush, and that it would go still farther in feeding (not supporting) stock. Admitting there is more substance in wild grass, is it a kind of substance which affords more nourishment to animals.

Plants, at the time of flowering, contain starch, gum and sugar; all of which are known to nourish animals. In the formation of seed, the stems and leaves are exhausted of these substances, and the substance which remains is chiefly woody fibre. But it may be said that the composition of woody fibre, starch and gum are nearly the same. Admitted; but this does not prove that animals are able to extract nearly an equal amount of nourishment from each. The composition of the diamond, the hardest of all substances, may be said to be similar to that of starch, gum, &c., carbon being the chief element of all; but the digestive organs of animals would hardly be able to convert the diamond into organized tissue. And though woody fibre, if eaten by cattle or sheep, might 'stick by the ribs,' we think the ribs would not acquire much fat from it or the system much strength.

In some parts of the country, animals are actually fattened for market on hay alone. This may sound strange to those who feed their stock only with clover and timothy which has gone to seed; for we presume their stock was never thus fattened. But where this object is attained, the grass is cut while it is quite green—not past bloom—and there made and preserved with great care. It is true that there are some kinds of grass, as the 'spike grass' or 'Kentucky blue grass,' which make but little bulk in seed-stalks, the chief growth consisting of leaves that spring from the root. The greatest value in fodder would be obtained in such cases by allowing the crop to grow till it had acquired its greatest bulk. This remark, however, by no means applies to clover, timothy, or the grasses usually cultivated for hay.

In making hay, we would expose it to the sun and air no more than is necessary to effect its preservation, for the same reason that is above given concerning herbs. Clover can be cured, indeed it is more conveniently cured, with but very little exposure to the sun. If it is not wet and is thoroughly wilted, it may be put with forks into cocks, which will weigh, when dry, about fifty pounds each, and they will effectually cure. Timothy, also, may be cured in this manner. The finer grasses, when thrown into a body, pack more closely, and afford less space for the air; consequently they require to be more thinly spread in making.

Excepting with clover, which we never spread out of swath, our practice has been to spread out the swaths as evenly as possible, if the burden is stout, as soon as the dew is off; in the afternoon rake and cock it before the dew falls. We prefer putting it in cocks, even if it was no more than wilted, because the sweating it will there undergo in the course of twelve hours, will much facilitate the making, and if the grass is coarse and hard, it will render it much more soft. Besides, hay that has been well sweated in cock is not liable to ferment in the stock or mow.

Whether the hay which was mowed and put in cocks the first day will make so that it will do to go to the barn on the second day, depends of course on its condition, and the state of the weather. If all appearances indicate that the hay can be made sufficiently on the second day, (and repeated observations only can determine the degree of dryness which is required,) open the cocks and shake the hay out lightly, thoroughly breaking all the locks with the forks. But it should not lay spread out later than three or four o'clock in the afternoon, but should be put up a gain, or, if dry enough, put in the barn by this time, lest it should contract moisture. If from the condition of the hay or the appearance of the weather, there is any probability that the hay cannot be made enough in one day, let it remain undisturbed till the weather is favorable.

There are one or two other considerations in favor of early cutting, which we omitted to notice above. It is admitted by physiologists that plants exhaust both their own energies and the soil, more in forming seed than in the whole preceding portion of their growth. Thus when grass is suffered to ripen, it gives but little after, and from the exhaustion mentioned, it quickly dries out.

After Scott's works, a beautiful giving directions to the... totally unobtainable, give it... is the rule of charity... many...

## DAQUERRETYPE MINIATURES.

**MR. HUMPHREY** would respectfully announce to the citizens of Wilmington, that he purposes remaining in this place a short time, and of giving all an opportunity of procuring a correct likeness of themselves and friends in his superior style.

Having connection with three of the most successful Daguerreotype Rooms in the State of New York, he has advantages which but few artists can realize.

Portraits taken in a superior style, perfectly true to nature, of very fine tone, gilded and colored so as to render them equal to those taken at the present day.

Particular attention given to those wishing to engage in the business. Instruction with all the latest improvements, apparatus and stock, furnished on reasonable terms.

For further information inquire at his room, on Front Street up stairs adjoining Dr. Ware's, directly opposite the Chronicle Office.

## ADAMS & M'GARY

**HAVE OPENED** their store in the Parsley buildings, between Chestnut and Walnut streets, where they have and will keep a large assortment of **GROCERIES, SHIP STORES and PROVISIONS**, among which will be found

6 bbls. P. R. and St. Croix Sugars,	20 Tubs Butter,
50 bags Coffee	50 boxes Spiced Herrings
50 bbls Canal Flour	30 boxes Soap Candles
40 half do. do.	10 do brown Soap
50 bbls Mess & Prime Beef	80 kegs White Lead
40 bbls do. do	20 1/2 bbls Fulton Market Beef
100 bbls Pilot and Navy Brand	20 1/2 " No. 1 and 2 Mackerel
40 bbls Cracked and boxes Crackers	40 M Segars, assorted.
25 bbls Whiskey	SADDLERY
20 do Rum	Smoked Beef & Tongues
20 do Brandy	Oils and Paints
10 do Gin	Fine Liquors
40 chests and 1/2 chests Tea	All kinds of Cordage
10 casks Cheese	A general assortment of Chandlery.

ALSO—Some very superior TEAS, for family use, in half pound, quatuor and canisters.

**J. T. SCHONWALD, BOTANIC PHYSICIAN.** WOULD take this opportunity of expressing his gratitude to the citizens of Wilmington and its vicinity, for the liberal patronage he has heretofore received, and hopes by strict attention to his profession, to merit the support of the community.

He continues to keep on hand a large stock of Botanic Medicines, of his own manufacture, such as remedies for Consumption, Coughs, Colds, Croup, Whooping Cough, Cholera, Cholera Morbus, Cholera Infantum, Cholera Gravel, Liver and Spleen Complaints, Dyspepsia, Rheumatism, sick Head-ache, Piles, Nervous diseases, Worms, Tetters, and all diseases of the Skin, Itch, Scrofula, all kinds of Fevers, &c. &c.

These remedies are all of pure Vegetable composition, and are universally known to possess virtues that have never been exceeded by any series of Medicines ever offered to the public.

**Charles C. Rhinehardt's PATENT GLASS PAD**

Double and Single Lever Truss, for HERNIA. Dr. J. T. S. has on hand, and offers for sale, at manufacturer's prices, a large supply of the above Truss, consisting of eighteen different shapes and all sizes. They are pronounced by all who have used them to be superior to any Truss ever before invented. He feels confident that a trial of the above Truss will satisfy any person of its superiority.

The above medicines are for sale in Princess Street, near Rankin & Martin's Auction and Commission Store, at wholesale and retail.

Wilmington, N. C., May 8, 1846 34-3m

## To the Friends of Humanity.

**THE PHILANTHROPIST** is the title of a monthly sheet, proposed to be issued in Wilmington, N. C., at one dollar a year, payable on receipt of the first number.

Intemperance, the great enemy to prosperity and happiness, is exerting a wide influence throughout the country. It is a growing evil, and is daily destroying the lives, to say nothing of the comforts, of thousands of the human family, notwithstanding the efforts that have been made, and are still being made, towards its suppression. One principal reason why this great evil is still permitted to exist to an alarming extent, is, that the exertions of the friends of the Temperance cause have been confined principally to cities and towns, while villages and the country at large, are almost entirely neglected. A cheap temperance newspaper could not, it is presumed, fail of success, in the way of patronage; and if extensively circulated, would doubtless prove a barrier, in no small degree, to the progress of intemperance—thus carrying out successfully, the praiseworthy intentions of the friends of Temperance, which could not be accomplished in any other way. This publication, besides proving

**A Foe to the Groggeller,** and the disgraceful habits of drunkenness, will, at the same time, afford a variety of other matter, of a distinct nature.

In North Carolina no paper of this description has ever made its appearance, (although proposals have recently been issued for the purpose,) owing, no doubt, to the fact that the influence necessary to promote the success of a work of this kind, has been omitted. An anxious appeal is made to the friends of the cause generally, to use their utmost endeavors to give encouragement to this publication. The first number of the *Philanthropist* will make its appearance as soon as 600 subscribers can be obtained, which can be done if every influential person would feel a sufficient interest in the cause of Temperance, to exert himself.—The *Philanthropist* will be printed on a medium sheet, in newspaper form, so as to afford a privilege to advertisers.

Persons disposed to patronize this work, are requested to forward their names to Wilmington, by mail or otherwise, by the first of August next, addressed to the

**EDITOR OF THE PHILANTHROPIST.** Editors of papers throughout the State will please give the above a few insertions, with some remarks of their own by way of recommendation.

June 5, 1846

**REMOVAL.** I HAVE removed my office to the one lately occupied by Messrs. Barr & West, Auctioneers, second door North of Market Street, over Messrs. J. Hathaway & Son's store.

A17] Wm. COOKE.

**Selling off AT COST.** OWING to the large stock of READY-MADE CLOTHING, I offer rare inducements to those in want of CLOTHING.

My stock is large, and embraces every article that is usually kept in a Clothing Store, all of which I offer at New York cost and charges, for CASH.

May 22, 1846] H. S. KELLY, Market Street.

## FRESH BEEF.

**JAMES PETTEWAY**

RESPECTFULLY announces to the citizens of Wilmington, that he keeps for sale at the Market-house, the best of

## FRESH MEATS.

of every description, and he solicits a share of public patronage.

Hotels or families can have their purchases sent to their houses if desired.

Draymen will please always give him a call before disposing of their live stock, as he will give the highest price the market will afford.

Jan'y 2, 1846 16-4f

## To the Riding and Travelling Community.

**THE** subscriber has, and intends keeping constantly on hand, at his old stand on Market Street, a general assortment of goods in his line, to wit, Ladies and Gentlemen's SADDLES, BRIDLES, AND MARTINGALES, Hard Leather, Imitation, Fancy and Common TRUNKS, Valises, Carpet and Saddle Bags, Ladies Satchels, Coach, Gig, Buggy and wagon HARNESS, Collars, Whips, Stirrups, Bits, Spurs, &c. &c. All of which he warrants to be of the best workmanship and materials, and are offered for sale at the lowest prices.

ALSO—Charriottes, Buggies, Trotting Wagons and Sulkeys, for sale low. Northern Sole Leather and Shoe Maker's Findings.

**GUY C. HOTCHKISS.** N. B.—Particular attention will be paid to manufacturing SADDLES and HARNESS, and repairing the same, together with trimming Carriages and making Church Cushions.

D5. G. C. H.

## WINDOW SHADINGS—BLINDS and DOORS.

**THE** subscriber is agent for one of the best manufacturers at the North, and will receive orders for the above named articles, which will be boxed up and delivered on board of vessels in New York, at the LOWEST PRICES, and at short notice. Persons about to contract for buildings, will find it to their interest to call and examine prices before sending their orders abroad.

GUY C. HOTCHKISS. Sept. 27, 1844 1v1

## FRESH BEEF.

**PORK AND LAMB.**

STALLS Nos. 2 & 4.

**THE** subscriber not wishing to enter into a long detail, would merely state to the citizens of Wilmington, that he is now prepared to supply their tables with the best of

## BEEF, PORK and LAMB.

at the lowest prices. His arrangements are such as will warrant him in saying the best, for he will have that or none. Hotels or families can have the best sent to their houses if they wish.

Draymen have a ready sale for their cattle, by applying to me.

JOSEPH M. TILLY. Oct. 19, 1845. 1-4f

## Boarding House.

**THE** SUBSCRIBER would inform his friends that he will remove to the 10th of Ocean Street, to the house adjoining to and one door North of the *Hanover House*, on Front Street, where he will be prepared to receive those who may favor him with a call. His terms will be moderate, and he will endeavor to make transient boarders as comfortable as if they were at home. He can always accommodate those who may have horses.

He would also inform his friends and the public at large, that his

## Livery Stables

are in good order, and that careful hostlers will always be ready to take charge of Horses.

He keeps constantly on hand, HORSES and BUGGIES for hire.

DAVID THALLY. N. B.—Draymen can be well accommodated.

September 26th, 1845. 2-12m

## MONUMENTS, TOMB TABLES, Head & Foot Stones, &c.

**THE** subscriber has taken the AGENCY of an extensive MARBLE MANUFACTORY at the North, and will receive orders for the above named articles on as favorable terms as can be procured from any other establishment.

GUY C. HOTCHKISS. Wilmington, N. C., Feb 13, 1846 22-1y

## Garden Seeds.

**FRESH** and full assortment, growth of 1845. Just received by

WM. SHAW. F13 22

## FLOUR.

**BBLs.** Fayetteville FLOUR, 60 do Canal do.

50 half bbls. Canal do.

Just received by ADAMS & M'GARY.

Nov. 25th, 1845. 11-4f

## BLANK CHECKS.

A neat article, for sale at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

## Summer Goods.

**RECEIVED** per schooners Alanc and A F Thorn, and will be sold low for CASH,

7 dozen Plaid Bosom Shirts,

2 " Striped do do

2 " Summer Cravats,

2 " Black and Fancy Ties,

3 " do do Knobs,

2 " French Silk Suspenders,

3 " Cotton Under Shirts,

1 " White Linen Thread Gloves,

4 " colored do do do

2 " White & Hose,

3 " Colored j do

3 " Black Italian Cravats,

1 " English do

M29] CHARLES BARR.

## FOR SALE.

**FOR SALE**—10 bbls very superior Old Rye Whiskey, just received from Baltimore. For sale by

E J LUTTERLOH.

## OCEAN Family Mess Shad, at retail or by the barrel.

For sale by WM COOKE.

## ALL persons indebted to me are urgently requested to come forward and adjust their accounts without further notice.

All to whom I am indebted are requested to hand in their claims by the 15th July, at which time I expect to leave for the North.

V. R. PEARSON will attend to the business during my absence. Every thing done by him will be considered as done myself. The balance of the stock of goods will be sold at cost.

July 3, 1846] H. S. KELLY.

## FOR SALE.

**300 BUSHELS** Black Eye Pease, 150 do. Rice Doane.

May 22] BARRY & BRYANT.

## H. S. KELLY, MERCHANT TAILOR.

MARKET STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

(Next door to Peirson's old stand.)

NOW OCCUPIED AS A

## CLOTHING STORE.

**BEGS** leave to express his gratitude for the very liberal patronage extended to him the past year, and hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a continuance of the same. He would call the attention of the citizens of Wilmington, as well as the surrounding country, to his large and extensive stock of

## Spring and Summer Goods.

Which embraces every article usually kept in a Merchant Tailoring establishment, to wit: West of England and French fancy colored and black

## CLOTHS AND CASSIMERES.

of every style, and also a variety of Light Goods: Linen Drills, Gambroons, Dratees, Single Mill & Doe Skins, FINESTINGS of every variety, style and pattern, now on hand, and for sale on as favorable terms as can be afforded.

The above goods will be made to order on the most approved styles and workman-like manner, at short notice. He challenges a comparison with any in point of style, elegance or workmanship. He would call particular attention to his

## Furnishing Department.

where gentlemen arriving in town wanting an immediate outfit, can be furnished with every style of garment, made and trimmed in every respect equal to those made to order, at unusually low prices.

Coats from \$1 25 to \$10 00.  
Pants " 75 to 5 00.  
Vests " 75 to 5 00.

Shirts of every variety, style and quality—a few dozen of superior quality.

Silk Drawers and L. B. C. Shirts, well worthy the notice of those in want, which will be sold at the following low prices: Linen from \$1 50 to \$3; Cotton, with linen bosoms and collars, from 50 cts. to \$2 50. In addition to this is the

## Outfitting Department.

Comprising the most beautiful assortment of Scarfs, Cravats, Handkerchiefs, Shirts, Bosoms, Collars, Hosiery, and Suspenders.

## HATS!! HATS!! HATS!!!

Summer Hats of every style and quality, for sale cheap, and no mistake; Hats from 12 1/2 cents to \$6.

Country Merchants can be supplied with ready made Clothing, Hats, &c., cheaper than they ever yet have been sold at. Call and see.

N. B. Terms of doing business: Those who have been in the habit of paying their bills punctually, if required, can have a credit of three months. I have to pay cash for the articles and cannot long lay out of the money.

V. R. PEARSON having agreed to remain with me through the season, all business transacted by him for me, will be considered the same as myself.

April 3, 1846

## Cornelius Myers, FASHIONABLE HATER.

Market Street, Wilmington, N. C.

WOULD respectfully call the attention of the citizens of Wilmington and vicinity, to his large and elegant assortment of

## Hats and Caps.

for Spring and Summer use. Fine Beaver, Mole-skin and Silk Hats, spring style for 1846, a splendid article. Also, 12 dozen Panama Hats, various qualities, from \$3 to \$6 1/2.

30 dozen Men's, Boys, and Infant's Leghorn Hats, plain and colored, single and double brims. 350 dozen Palm Leaf Hats, embracing every style and quality, and will be sold CHEAPER than can be found elsewhere.

Also, a general assortment of Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Walking Canes, Hat Brushes, Travelling Hat Cases, &c. &c., which are offered at wholesale or retail, at prices that cannot fail to give satisfaction.

Country Merchants, Painters, and all others are invited to call and examine for themselves, at the sign of the big hat, North side of Market street, Wilmington, N. C.

April 3, 1846 29-4f

## For Sale.

**THE STEAM SAW MILL** at the foot of Grand street, near Williamsburgh Ferry, New York city) consisting of a 40 horse power Engine, 4 boilers, 20' cut long, 26 inches diameter, 5 large Drums for running 4 Saw Gates, and now in full operation; can be taken down and removed at small expense. For further information apply to

BARRY & BRYANT.

## Corn, Meal, and Cow Peas.

IN store, and for sale by Wm. COOKE.

## STATE OF NORTH-CAROLINA.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY.

Superior Court of Law.

Spring Term, A. D., 1846.

Catharine A. Stanley, } Petition for Divorce.

vs. John W. Stanley.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant is not an inhabitant of this State, on motion, it is ordered that publication be made for three months in the Wilmington Journal and Chronicle, notifying the said John W. Stanley to appear at the next term of this Court, at the Court-house in Wilmington, on the fifth Monday after the fourth Monday in September next, and plead, answer or demur to said petition, or the same will be taken pro confesso and heard ex parte.

Teste, O. ALDERMAN, Clerk.

May 1, 1846 33-3m

## MEDICAL CO-PARTNERSHIP.

The undersigned would respectfully inform the citizens of Onslow county, that they have entered into co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, under the firm of LANGDON & COWAN. They will attend to the practice of the profession in all its branches. They have located themselves at Jacksonville, where they can always be found when not professionally engaged.

SAMUEL LANGDON, WILLIAM D. COWAN. June 5, 1846. 38-4f

## LIVERY STABLES.

SINCE my LIVERY STABLES were destroyed by fire in August last, I have erected on the same lot on Second street, and have now in use, another large, comfortable, and convenient lot of Stables, fully equal, if not superior to any in this State.

For the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon me by my friends and the public, I return my most grateful thanks, and hope, by diligent and proper attention to my business, to insure a continuance of the same.

I have also a large dry and comfortable lot, with good Sheds, and comfortable Stalls, for the accommodation of drovers. All of which, are situated in the most public part of the town, and convenient for trade or business of any kind.

H. R. NIXON. Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 25, 1844. -[6-4f.

## Daniel Cromley, BOOT MAKER.

Front Street, opposite the Chronicle office.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

**INFORMS** his friends and the public in general, that he has made arrangements to manufacture work entirely adapted to the present times, for CASH.

Gentlemen can be accommodated with BOOTS made after the latest FRENCH STYLES. He will allow none to compete with him in any particular. The work made shall give entire satisfaction.

D. C. will take pleasure in showing the different kinds of work to all who will favor him with a call.

(Oct. 4th, 1844. 3-1y